

Note: The "Total" column represents responses from students in all grades surveyed. (In order to preserve individual student anonymity, the grade must have a minimum of ten students reporting data. The "Total" sample may contain additional data from grades that did not make the anonymity cutoff, and so may exceed the sum of the individual grade columns displayed.)

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014								
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total					
		% N		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
DEMOGRAPHICS																		
Are you:	Male	61.0	36			61.0	36	59.4	41			59.4	41	53.2	38			
	Female	39.0	23			39.0	23	40.6	28			40.6	28	46.8	35			
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0		
	11	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0		
	12	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0		
	13	16.1	10			16.1	10	40.6	28			40.6	28	23.8	15	20.3	15	
	14	80.6	50			80.6	50	58.0	40			58.0	40	69.8	44	59.5	44	
	15	3.2	2			3.2	2	1.4	1			1.4	1	6.3	4	6.8	5	
	16	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	4.1	3	
	17	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	18	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	8.1	6	
	19 or older	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	
What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	7	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	8	100.0	62			100.0	62	100.0	69			100.0	69	100.0	63	85.1	63	
	9	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	10	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	5.4	4	
	11	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	12	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	9.5	7	
What is your race? (Select one or more)																		
Crosstab reports show the number of individuals marking each ethnicity category, whereas profile reports group students marking more than one category as "Multi-racial." Due to this, ethnicity data in profile reports will differ from crosstab data.	American Indian or Alaska Native	6.5	4			6.5	4	4.3	3			4.3	3	1.6	1		4.1	3
	Asian	0.0	0			0.0	0	1.4	1			1.4	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Black, or African American	1.6	1			1.6	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Hispanic or Latino	3.2	2			3.2	2	7.2	5			7.2	5	4.8	3		4.1	3
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	1.6	1			1.6	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	3.2	2		2.7	2
	White	90.3	56			90.3	56	95.7	66			95.7	66	93.7	59		94.6	70
Think of the adults you live with. What is the highest level of schooling any of them completed?	Completed grade school or less	1.7	1			1.7	1	4.5	3			4.5	3	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Some high school	1.7	1			1.7	1	1.5	1			1.5	1	3.3	2		2.8	2
	Completed high school	15.0	9			15.0	9	16.4	11			16.4	11	5.0	3		8.5	6
	Some college	13.3	8			13.3	8	16.4	11			16.4	11	6.7	4		7.0	5
	Completed college	30.0	18			30.0	18	43.3	29			43.3	29	61.7	37		60.6	43
	Graduate or professional school after college	28.3	17			28.3	17	14.9	10			14.9	10	20.0	12		18.3	13
	Don't know	10.0	6			10.0	6	3.0	2			3.0	2	3.3	2		2.8	2
	Does not apply	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014									
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)	Mother	90.3	56			90.3	56	88.4	61			88.4	61	93.7	59			94.6	70
	Stepmother	1.6	1			1.6	1	7.2	5			7.2	5	9.5	6			8.1	6
	Father	64.5	40			64.5	40	82.6	57			82.6	57	82.5	52			83.8	62
	Stepfather	9.7	6			9.7	6	11.6	8			11.6	8	12.7	8			10.8	8
	Foster Parents(s)	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	Grandparent(s)	6.5	4			6.5	4	5.8	4			5.8	4	7.9	5			8.1	6
	Aunt	4.8	3			4.8	3	1.4	1			1.4	1	0.0	0			1.4	1
	Uncle	3.2	2			3.2	2	2.9	2			2.9	2	0.0	0			1.4	1
	Other Adult(s)	0.0	0			0.0	0	4.3	3			4.3	3	0.0	0			1.4	1
	Brother(s)	41.9	26			41.9	26	55.1	38			55.1	38	52.4	33			50.0	37
	Stepbrother(s)	1.6	1			1.6	1	1.4	1			1.4	1	6.3	4			5.4	4
	Sister(s)	32.3	20			32.3	20	50.7	35			50.7	35	61.9	39			56.8	42
	Stepsister(s)	3.2	2			3.2	2	4.3	3			4.3	3	4.8	3			4.1	3
	Other children	1.6	1			1.6	1	1.4	1			1.4	1	1.6	1			1.4	1
COMMUNITY: Low Neighborhood Attachment																			
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	10.0	6			10.0	6	13.4	9			13.4	9	1.7	1			1.4	1
	no	5.0	3			5.0	3	10.4	7			10.4	7	8.6	5			13.0	9
	yes	26.7	16			26.7	16	32.8	22			32.8	22	22.4	13			27.5	19
	YES!	58.3	35			58.3	35	43.3	29			43.3	29	67.2	39			58.0	40
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	6.9	4			6.9	4	11.9	8			11.9	8	5.2	3			4.3	3
	no	10.3	6			10.3	6	7.5	5			7.5	5	1.7	1			4.3	3
	yes	39.7	23			39.7	23	37.3	25			37.3	25	37.9	22			44.9	31
	YES!	43.1	25			43.1	25	43.3	29			43.3	29	55.2	32			46.4	32
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	45.8	27			45.8	27	46.3	31			46.3	31	58.6	34			49.3	34
	no	39.0	23			39.0	23	35.8	24			35.8	24	32.8	19			34.8	24
	yes	6.8	4			6.8	4	7.5	5			7.5	5	5.2	3			13.0	9
	YES!	8.5	5			8.5	5	10.4	7			10.4	7	3.4	2			2.9	2

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014					
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization															
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:															
crime and/or drug selling	NO!	80.0	48		80.0	48	74.6	50		74.6	50	87.9	51	79.7	55
	no	15.0	9		15.0	9	17.9	12		17.9	12	8.6	5	15.9	11
	yes	1.7	1		1.7	1	4.5	3		4.5	3	3.4	2	4.3	3
	YES!	3.3	2		3.3	2	3.0	2		3.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
fights	NO!	68.3	41		68.3	41	61.2	41		61.2	41	79.3	46	71.0	49
	no	20.0	12		20.0	12	26.9	18		26.9	18	15.5	9	23.2	16
	yes	10.0	6		10.0	6	11.9	8		11.9	8	3.4	2	4.3	3
	YES!	1.7	1		1.7	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.7	1	1.4	1
lots of empty or abandoned buildings	NO!	70.0	42		70.0	42	64.2	43		64.2	43	74.1	43	65.2	45
	no	23.3	14		23.3	14	28.4	19		28.4	19	24.1	14	20.3	14
	yes	6.7	4		6.7	4	4.5	3		4.5	3	1.7	1	11.6	8
	YES!	0.0	0		0.0	0	3.0	2		3.0	2	0.0	0	2.9	2
lots of graffiti	NO!	70.5	43		70.5	43	73.1	49		73.1	49	86.2	50	76.8	53
	no	18.0	11		18.0	11	22.4	15		22.4	15	10.3	6	20.3	14
	yes	6.6	4		6.6	4	3.0	2		3.0	2	3.4	2	2.9	2
	YES!	4.9	3		4.9	3	1.5	1		1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	6.8	4		6.8	4	6.0	4		6.0	4	0.0	0	1.4	1
	no	6.8	4		6.8	4	3.0	2		3.0	2	0.0	0	1.4	1
	yes	37.3	22		37.3	22	44.8	30		44.8	30	41.4	24	44.9	31
	YES!	49.2	29		49.2	29	46.3	31		46.3	31	58.6	34	52.2	36
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility															
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	35.1	20		35.1	20	34.9	22		34.9	22	58.1	25	53.7	29
	1 or 2 times	35.1	20		35.1	20	31.7	20		31.7	20	16.3	7	20.4	11
	3 or 4 times	15.8	9		15.8	9	20.6	13		20.6	13	7.0	3	5.6	3
	5 or 6 times	8.8	5		8.8	5	6.3	4		6.3	4	4.7	2	7.4	4
	7 or more times	5.3	3		5.3	3	6.3	4		6.3	4	14.0	6	13.0	7

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 8				Total				Total			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use													
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age:													
to use marijuana?	Very Wrong	83.6	51			83.6	51	80.6	54			80.6	54
	Wrong	8.2	5			8.2	5	13.4	9			6.9	4
	A little bit wrong	8.2	5			8.2	5	4.5	3			0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0			0.0	0	1.5	1			0.0	0
to drink alcohol?	Very Wrong	48.3	29			48.3	29	49.3	33			62.1	36
	Wrong	30.0	18			30.0	18	29.9	20			29.3	17
	A little bit wrong	15.0	9			15.0	9	19.4	13			8.6	5
	Not wrong at all	6.7	4			6.7	4	1.5	1			0.0	0
to smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	78.3	47			78.3	47	73.1	49			81.0	47
	Wrong	10.0	6			10.0	6	17.9	12			13.8	8
	A little bit wrong	8.3	5			8.3	5	6.0	4			5.2	3
	Not wrong at all	3.3	2			3.3	2	3.0	2			0.0	0
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	19.0	11			19.0	11	12.1	8			7.0	4
	no	32.8	19			32.8	19	31.8	21			22.8	13
	yes	36.2	21			36.2	21	34.8	23			35.1	20
	YES!	12.1	7			12.1	7	21.2	14			35.1	20
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	35.1	20			35.1	20	21.2	14			13.8	8
	no	47.4	27			47.4	27	40.9	27			34.5	20
	yes	15.8	9			15.8	9	25.8	17			37.9	22
	YES!	1.8	1			1.8	1	12.1	8			13.8	8
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	24.6	14			24.6	14	21.2	14			12.1	7
	no	38.6	22			38.6	22	19.7	13			27.6	16
	yes	22.8	13			22.8	13	31.8	21			36.2	21
	YES!	14.0	8			14.0	8	27.3	18			24.1	14

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014									
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total						
		% N		% N	% N	% N	% N		% N	% N		% N	% N						
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																			
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	35.6	21			35.6	21	44.8	30			44.8	30	73.2	41			62.7	42
	Sort of hard	22.0	13			22.0	13	20.9	14			20.9	14	16.1	9			14.9	10
	Sort of easy	25.4	15			25.4	15	23.9	16			23.9	16	7.1	4			11.9	8
	Very easy	16.9	10			16.9	10	10.4	7			10.4	7	3.6	2			10.4	7
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	15.0	9			15.0	9	32.8	22			32.8	22	50.9	28			42.4	28
	Sort of hard	15.0	9			15.0	9	23.9	16			23.9	16	23.6	13			24.2	16
	Sort of easy	35.0	21			35.0	21	23.9	16			23.9	16	14.5	8			21.2	14
	Very easy	35.0	21			35.0	21	19.4	13			19.4	13	10.9	6			12.1	8
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	72.9	43			72.9	43	81.8	54			81.8	54	92.6	50			87.7	57
	Sort of hard	15.3	9			15.3	9	12.1	8			12.1	8	3.7	2			7.7	5
	Sort of easy	5.1	3			5.1	3	4.5	3			4.5	3	1.9	1			1.5	1
	Very easy	6.8	4			6.8	4	1.5	1			1.5	1	1.9	1			3.1	2
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	59.3	35			59.3	35	71.6	48			71.6	48	94.4	51			80.0	52
	Sort of hard	8.5	5			8.5	5	7.5	5			7.5	5	0.0	0			4.6	3
	Sort of easy	15.3	9			15.3	9	16.4	11			16.4	11	1.9	1			7.7	5
	Very easy	16.9	10			16.9	10	4.5	3			4.5	3	3.7	2			7.7	5
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																			
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	32.2	19			32.2	19	38.8	26			38.8	26	40.7	22			35.4	23
	Sort of hard	30.5	18			30.5	18	22.4	15			22.4	15	18.5	10			20.0	13
	Sort of easy	20.3	12			20.3	12	14.9	10			14.9	10	22.2	12			24.6	16
	Very easy	16.9	10			16.9	10	23.9	16			23.9	16	18.5	10			20.0	13

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 8				Total				Total			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement													
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?													
sports teams	No	1.7	1			1.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	2
	Yes	98.3	58			98.3	58	100.0	68	100.0	68	96.8	71
scouting	No	30.4	17			30.4	17	26.2	16	26.2	16	15.3	9
	Yes	69.6	39			69.6	39	73.8	45	73.8	45	84.7	50
boys and girls clubs	No	40.0	22			40.0	22	28.3	17	28.3	17	19.0	11
	Yes	60.0	33			60.0	33	71.7	43	71.7	43	81.0	47
4-H clubs	No	10.0	6			10.0	6	8.8	6	8.8	6	3.2	2
	Yes	90.0	54			90.0	54	91.2	62	91.2	62	96.8	60
service clubs	No	35.3	18			35.3	18	12.9	8	12.9	8	25.0	15
	Yes	64.7	33			64.7	33	87.1	54	87.1	54	75.0	45
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	15.5	9			15.5	9	19.4	13	19.4	13	6.9	4
	no	31.0	18			31.0	18	25.4	17	25.4	17	32.8	19
	yes	37.9	22			37.9	22	37.3	25	37.3	25	29.3	17
	YES!	15.5	9			15.5	9	17.9	12	17.9	12	31.0	18
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	20.7	12			20.7	12	28.4	19	28.4	19	17.2	10
	no	27.6	16			27.6	16	34.3	23	34.3	23	36.2	21
	yes	43.1	25			43.1	25	28.4	19	28.4	19	29.3	17
	YES!	8.6	5			8.6	5	9.0	6	9.0	6	17.2	10
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	13.6	8			13.6	8	11.9	8	11.9	8	8.6	5
	no	22.0	13			22.0	13	26.9	18	26.9	18	25.9	15
	yes	52.5	31			52.5	31	47.8	32	47.8	32	34.5	20
	YES!	11.9	7			11.9	7	13.4	9	13.4	9	31.0	18
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	13.6	8			13.6	8	13.4	9	13.4	9	8.6	5
	no	18.6	11			18.6	11	29.9	20	29.9	20	19.0	11
	yes	49.2	29			49.2	29	35.8	24	35.8	24	43.1	25
	YES!	18.6	11			18.6	11	20.9	14	20.9	14	29.3	17

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management													
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	6.8	4		6.8	4	0.0	0		0.0	0	2.0	1
	no	6.8	4		6.8	4	4.5	3		4.5	3	2.0	1
	yes	37.3	22		37.3	22	34.3	23		34.3	23	35.3	18
	YES!	49.2	29		49.2	29	61.2	41		61.2	41	60.8	31
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	1.7	1		1.7	1	1.5	1		1.5	1	1.9	1
	no	5.2	3		5.2	3	9.0	6		9.0	6	0.0	0
	yes	37.9	22		37.9	22	32.8	22		32.8	22	36.5	19
	YES!	55.2	32		55.2	32	56.7	38		56.7	38	61.5	32
If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	11.9	7		11.9	7	3.0	2		3.0	2	2.0	1
	no	25.4	15		25.4	15	23.9	16		23.9	16	15.7	8
	yes	25.4	15		25.4	15	28.4	19		28.4	19	23.5	12
	YES!	37.3	22		37.3	22	44.8	30		44.8	30	58.8	30
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	5.2	3		5.2	3	1.5	1		1.5	1	3.8	2
	no	6.9	4		6.9	4	7.5	5		7.5	5	1.9	1
	yes	20.7	12		20.7	12	23.9	16		23.9	16	19.2	10
	YES!	67.2	39		67.2	39	67.2	45		67.2	45	75.0	39
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0		0.0	0	3.0	2		3.0	2	3.9	2
	no	12.1	7		12.1	7	9.1	6		9.1	6	5.9	3
	yes	34.5	20		34.5	20	19.7	13		19.7	13	25.5	13
	YES!	53.4	31		53.4	31	68.2	45		68.2	45	64.7	33
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	1.7	1		1.7	1	4.6	3		4.6	3	2.0	1
	no	10.3	6		10.3	6	3.1	2		3.1	2	0.0	0
	yes	31.0	18		31.0	18	21.5	14		21.5	14	11.8	6
	YES!	56.9	33		56.9	33	70.8	46		70.8	46	86.3	44
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	5.2	3		5.2	3	3.2	2		3.2	2	2.1	1
	no	5.2	3		5.2	3	3.2	2		3.2	2	6.2	3
	yes	29.3	17		29.3	17	30.2	19		30.2	19	25.0	12
	YES!	60.3	35		60.3	35	63.5	40		63.5	40	66.7	32
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	1.8	1		1.8	1	1.5	1		1.5	1	2.1	1
	no	8.8	5		8.8	5	13.8	9		13.8	9	4.2	2
	yes	38.6	22		38.6	22	29.2	19		29.2	19	25.0	12
	YES!	50.9	29		50.9	29	55.4	36		55.4	36	68.8	33

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014									
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total						
		% N		% N	% N	% N		% N	% N	% N	% N		% N	% N					
FAMILY: Family Conflict																			
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	13.6	8			13.6	8	19.4	13			19.4	13	34.6	18			31.7	20
	no	42.4	25			42.4	25	41.8	28			41.8	28	46.2	24			47.6	30
	yes	35.6	21			35.6	21	31.3	21			31.3	21	15.4	8			17.5	11
	YES!	8.5	5			8.5	5	7.5	5			7.5	5	3.8	2			3.2	2
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	19.0	11			19.0	11	19.4	13			19.4	13	32.7	17			30.2	19
	no	32.8	19			32.8	19	44.8	30			44.8	30	44.2	23			42.9	27
	yes	32.8	19			32.8	19	25.4	17			25.4	17	17.3	9			22.2	14
	YES!	15.5	9			15.5	9	10.4	7			10.4	7	5.8	3			4.8	3
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	17.2	10			17.2	10	29.7	19			29.7	19	33.3	16			28.8	17
	no	53.4	31			53.4	31	45.3	29			45.3	29	47.9	23			50.8	30
	yes	20.7	12			20.7	12	20.3	13			20.3	13	16.7	8			18.6	11
	YES!	8.6	5			8.6	5	4.7	3			4.7	3	2.1	1			1.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior													
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:													
drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	53.3	32		53.3	32	40.3	27		40.3	27	71.2	37
	Yes	40.0	24		40.0	24	56.7	38		56.7	38	26.9	14
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.7	4		6.7	4	3.0	2		3.0	2	1.9	1
smoked marijuana?	No	81.4	48		81.4	48	88.1	59		88.1	59	90.4	47
	Yes	11.9	7		11.9	7	9.0	6		9.0	6	7.7	4
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.8	4		6.8	4	3.0	2		3.0	2	1.9	1
used smokeless tobacco?	No	82.8	48		82.8	48	70.1	47		70.1	47	80.8	42
	Yes	10.3	6		10.3	6	26.9	18		26.9	18	17.3	9
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.9	4		6.9	4	3.0	2		3.0	2	1.9	1
smoked cigarettes?	No	67.8	40		67.8	40	65.7	44		65.7	44	82.7	43
	Yes	23.7	14		23.7	14	31.3	21		31.3	21	15.4	8
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.5	5		8.5	5	3.0	2		3.0	2	1.9	1
taken a handgun to school?	No	93.2	55		93.2	55	97.0	65		97.0	65	98.1	51
	Yes	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.8	4		6.8	4	3.0	2		3.0	2	1.9	1
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	76.3	45		76.3	45	74.6	50		74.6	50	88.5	46
	Yes	16.9	10		16.9	10	22.4	15		22.4	15	9.6	5
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.8	4		6.8	4	3.0	2		3.0	2	1.9	1
Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	No	67.9	38		67.9	38	66.7	42		66.7	42	86.0	37
	Yes	32.1	18		32.1	18	33.3	21		33.3	21	14.0	6
About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:													
used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	0	73.2	41		73.2	41	66.7	42		66.7	42	83.3	35
	1	12.5	7		12.5	7	14.3	9		14.3	9	14.3	6
	2	5.4	3		5.4	3	7.9	5		7.9	5	0.0	0
	3 to 4	1.8	1		1.8	1	4.8	3		4.8	3	0.0	0
	5 or more	7.1	4		7.1	4	6.3	4		6.3	4	2.4	1
sold or dealt drugs?	0	87.3	48		87.3	48	84.1	53		84.1	53	95.2	40
	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	4.8	3		4.8	3	2.4	1
	2	7.3	4		7.3	4	4.8	3		4.8	3	2.4	1
	3 to 4	0.0	0		0.0	0	6.3	4		6.3	4	0.0	0
	5 or more	5.5	3		5.5	3	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0	60.0	33		60.0	33	69.4	43		69.4	43	90.0	36
	1	23.6	13		23.6	13	21.0	13		21.0	13	7.5	3
	2	3.6	2		3.6	2	3.2	2		3.2	2	0.0	0
	3 to 4	7.3	4		7.3	4	3.2	2		3.2	2	2.5	1
	5 or more	5.5	3		5.5	3	3.2	2		3.2	2	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014									
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
gotten drunk or high?	0	41.1	23			41.1	23	34.4	21			34.4	21	62.5	25			52.9	27
	1	16.1	9			16.1	9	24.6	15			24.6	15	12.5	5			11.8	6
	2	14.3	8			14.3	8	13.1	8			13.1	8	2.5	1			3.9	2
	3 to 4	5.4	3			5.4	3	8.2	5			8.2	5	15.0	6			15.7	8
	5 or more	23.2	13			23.2	13	19.7	12			19.7	12	7.5	3			15.7	8
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																			
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																			
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	75.0	45			75.0	45	68.7	46			68.7	46	94.4	51			93.8	61
	Wrong	15.0	9			15.0	9	23.9	16			23.9	16	3.7	2			4.6	3
	A little bit wrong	8.3	5			8.3	5	6.0	4			6.0	4	0.0	0			0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	1.7	1			1.7	1	1.5	1			1.5	1	1.9	1			1.5	1
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	94.9	56			94.9	56	92.5	62			92.5	62	98.1	53			93.8	61
	Wrong	5.1	3			5.1	3	4.5	3			4.5	3	0.0	0			4.6	3
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0			0.0	0	3.0	2			3.0	2	0.0	0			0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	1.9	1			1.5	1
use smokeless tobacco?	Very Wrong	94.9	56			94.9	56	88.1	59			88.1	59	96.3	52			92.3	60
	Wrong	3.4	2			3.4	2	9.0	6			9.0	6	1.9	1			6.2	4
	A little bit wrong	1.7	1			1.7	1	3.0	2			3.0	2	0.0	0			0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	1.9	1			1.5	1
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	96.6	57			96.6	57	93.9	62			93.9	62	98.1	52			95.3	61
	Wrong	3.4	2			3.4	2	6.1	4			6.1	4	0.0	0			3.1	2
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	1.9	1			1.6	1
use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very Wrong	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	98.1	51					93.7	59
	Wrong	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.9	1					4.8	3
	A little bit wrong	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0					1.6	1
	Not wrong at all	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0					0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014					
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior															
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:															
steal something worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	76.3	45		76.3	45	84.8	56		84.8	56	90.6	48	89.1	57
	Wrong	11.9	7		11.9	7	12.1	8		12.1	8	7.5	4	9.4	6
	A little bit wrong	11.9	7		11.9	7	3.0	2		3.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.9	1	1.6	1
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very Wrong	78.0	46		78.0	46	85.1	57		85.1	57	90.4	47	82.5	52
	Wrong	16.9	10		16.9	10	13.4	9		13.4	9	7.7	4	14.3	9
	A little bit wrong	1.7	1		1.7	1	1.5	1		1.5	1	1.9	1	3.2	2
	Not wrong at all	3.4	2		3.4	2	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	50.8	30		50.8	30	62.7	42		62.7	42	65.4	34	60.3	38
	Wrong	35.6	21		35.6	21	19.4	13		19.4	13	32.7	17	34.9	22
	A little bit wrong	8.5	5		8.5	5	16.4	11		16.4	11	1.9	1	4.8	3
	Not wrong at all	5.1	3		5.1	3	1.5	1		1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
FAMILY: Attachment															
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	5.3	3		5.3	3	3.1	2		3.1	2	3.9	2	3.2	2
	no	7.0	4		7.0	4	7.7	5		7.7	5	9.8	5	12.9	8
	yes	29.8	17		29.8	17	30.8	20		30.8	20	11.8	6	17.7	11
	YES!	57.9	33		57.9	33	58.5	38		58.5	38	74.5	38	66.1	41
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!	10.5	6		10.5	6	7.6	5		7.6	5	7.8	4	6.5	4
	no	22.8	13		22.8	13	22.7	15		22.7	15	17.6	9	22.6	14
	yes	29.8	17		29.8	17	36.4	24		36.4	24	29.4	15	29.0	18
	YES!	36.8	21		36.8	21	33.3	22		33.3	22	45.1	23	41.9	26
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!	17.9	10		17.9	10	13.6	9		13.6	9	8.0	4	8.2	5
	no	14.3	8		14.3	8	24.2	16		24.2	16	14.0	7	19.7	12
	yes	35.7	20		35.7	20	30.3	20		30.3	20	42.0	21	39.3	24
	YES!	32.1	18		32.1	18	31.8	21		31.8	21	36.0	18	32.8	20
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	6.9	4		6.9	4	10.6	7		10.6	7	4.2	2	3.4	2
	no	6.9	4		6.9	4	7.6	5		7.6	5	4.2	2	11.9	7
	yes	31.0	18		31.0	18	30.3	20		30.3	20	22.9	11	23.7	14
	YES!	55.2	32		55.2	32	51.5	34		51.5	34	68.8	33	61.0	36

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014						
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total			
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N			
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	10.5	6		10.5	6	9.1	6		9.1	6	6.0	3		6.6	4
	no	17.5	10		17.5	10	19.7	13		19.7	13	20.0	10		19.7	12
	yes	50.9	29		50.9	29	37.9	25		37.9	25	46.0	23		47.5	29
	YES!	21.1	12		21.1	12	33.3	22		33.3	22	28.0	14		26.2	16
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	10.3	6		10.3	6	4.5	3		4.5	3	2.0	1		1.7	1
	no	1.7	1		1.7	1	15.2	10		15.2	10	2.0	1		3.3	2
	yes	36.2	21		36.2	21	22.7	15		22.7	15	30.6	15		36.7	22
	YES!	51.7	30		51.7	30	57.6	38		57.6	38	65.3	32		58.3	35
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	8.6	5		8.6	5	3.1	2		3.1	2	2.1	1		3.4	2
	no	10.3	6		10.3	6	15.4	10		15.4	10	6.4	3		10.3	6
	yes	39.7	23		39.7	23	36.9	24		36.9	24	38.3	18		39.7	23
	YES!	41.4	24		41.4	24	44.6	29		44.6	29	53.2	25		46.6	27
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	5.4	3		5.4	3	3.0	2		3.0	2	4.1	2		3.3	2
	no	7.1	4		7.1	4	6.1	4		6.1	4	6.1	3		6.7	4
	yes	44.6	25		44.6	25	42.4	28		42.4	28	22.4	11		28.3	17
	YES!	42.9	24		42.9	24	48.5	32		48.5	32	67.3	33		61.7	37
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	5.4	3		5.4	3	9.1	6		9.1	6	2.0	1		1.7	1
	no	7.1	4		7.1	4	4.5	3		4.5	3	0.0	0		1.7	1
	yes	35.7	20		35.7	20	30.3	20		30.3	20	30.6	15		36.7	22
	YES!	51.8	29		51.8	29	56.1	37		56.1	37	67.3	33		60.0	36
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	5.5	3		5.5	3	6.2	4		6.2	4	4.3	2		3.4	2
	Sometimes	29.1	16		29.1	16	18.5	12		18.5	12	25.5	12		31.0	18
	Often	32.7	18		32.7	18	38.5	25		38.5	25	21.3	10		22.4	13
	All the time	32.7	18		32.7	18	36.9	24		36.9	24	48.9	23		43.1	25
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	8.9	5		8.9	5	7.8	5		7.8	5	4.3	2		3.5	2
	Sometimes	21.4	12		21.4	12	14.1	9		14.1	9	19.6	9		24.6	14
	Often	26.8	15		26.8	15	37.5	24		37.5	24	15.2	7		19.3	11
	All the time	42.9	24		42.9	24	40.6	26		40.6	26	60.9	28		52.6	30
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	9.7	6		9.7	6	4.4	3		4.4	3	1.6	1		2.8	2
	no	12.9	8		12.9	8	30.9	21		30.9	21	18.0	11		20.8	15
	yes	54.8	34		54.8	34	44.1	30		44.1	30	59.0	36		56.9	41
	YES!	22.6	14		22.6	14	20.6	14		20.6	14	21.3	13		19.4	14
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	1.7	1		1.7	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.6	1		1.4	1
	Mostly D's	0.0	0		0.0	0	4.6	3		4.6	3	1.6	1		1.4	1
	Mostly C's	10.2	6		10.2	6	9.2	6		9.2	6	6.3	4		6.8	5
	Mostly B's	40.7	24		40.7	24	35.4	23		35.4	23	20.6	13		23.0	17
	Mostly A's	47.5	28		47.5	28	50.8	33		50.8	33	69.8	44		67.6	50

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014						
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total			
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N			
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School																
Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never	3.2	2		3.2	2	4.3	3		4.3	3	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Seldom	14.5	9		14.5	9	5.8	4		5.8	4	4.8	3		8.1	6
	Sometimes	35.5	22		35.5	22	33.3	23		33.3	23	46.0	29		45.9	34
	Often	37.1	23		37.1	23	30.4	21		30.4	21	30.2	19		28.4	21
	Almost Always	9.7	6		9.7	6	26.1	18		26.1	18	19.0	12		17.6	13
hate being in school?	Never	3.3	2		3.3	2	17.4	12		17.4	12	9.5	6		8.1	6
	Seldom	40.0	24		40.0	24	42.0	29		42.0	29	39.7	25		33.8	25
	Sometimes	26.7	16		26.7	16	30.4	21		30.4	21	33.3	21		36.5	27
	Often	26.7	16		26.7	16	5.8	4		5.8	4	12.7	8		17.6	13
	Almost Always	3.3	2		3.3	2	4.3	3		4.3	3	4.8	3		4.1	3
try to do your best work in school?	Never	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Seldom	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Sometimes	10.0	6		10.0	6	7.2	5		7.2	5	7.9	5		12.2	9
	Often	36.7	22		36.7	22	33.3	23		33.3	23	27.0	17		28.4	21
	Almost Always	53.3	32		53.3	32	58.0	40		58.0	40	65.1	41		59.5	44
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	3.3	2		3.3	2	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Seldom	9.8	6		9.8	6	10.1	7		10.1	7	9.5	6		12.2	9
	Sometimes	39.3	24		39.3	24	23.2	16		23.2	16	33.3	21		35.1	26
	Often	32.8	20		32.8	20	42.0	29		42.0	29	39.7	25		37.8	28
	Almost Always	14.8	9		14.8	9	23.2	16		23.2	16	17.5	11		14.9	11
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	14.5	9		14.5	9	39.1	27		39.1	27	33.3	21		29.7	22
	Quite Important	43.5	27		43.5	27	34.8	24		34.8	24	44.4	28		39.2	29
	Fairly Important	24.2	15		24.2	15	21.7	15		21.7	15	14.3	9		17.6	13
	Slightly Important	12.9	8		12.9	8	4.3	3		4.3	3	4.8	3		10.8	8
	Not at all Important	4.8	3		4.8	3	0.0	0		0.0	0	3.2	2		2.7	2
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	3.3	2		3.3	2	7.2	5		7.2	5	4.8	3		4.1	3
	Quite Interesting	29.5	18		29.5	18	34.8	24		34.8	24	33.3	21		31.1	23
	Fairly Interesting	31.1	19		31.1	19	42.0	29		42.0	29	41.3	26		41.9	31
	Slightly Dull	24.6	15		24.6	15	13.0	9		13.0	9	19.0	12		21.6	16
	Very Dull	11.5	7		11.5	7	2.9	2		2.9	2	1.6	1		1.4	1
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	84.7	50		84.7	50	75.4	49		75.4	49	81.0	51		74.3	55
	1	1.7	1		1.7	1	10.8	7		10.8	7	7.9	5		9.5	7
	2	13.6	8		13.6	8	7.7	5		7.7	5	9.5	6		8.1	6
	3	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.5	1		1.5	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	4 to 5	0.0	0		0.0	0	4.6	3		4.6	3	1.6	1		8.1	6
	6 to 10	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11 or more	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014					
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total		
		% N	N	% N	N	% N	N	% N	N	% N	N	% N	N		
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement															
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	12.9	8			12.9	8	11.6	8	11.6	8	3.2	2	4.1	3
	no	33.9	21			33.9	21	15.9	11	15.9	11	34.9	22	32.4	24
	yes	43.5	27			43.5	27	58.0	40	58.0	40	57.1	36	59.5	44
	YES!	9.7	6			9.7	6	14.5	10	14.5	10	4.8	3	4.1	3
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	9.8	6			9.8	6	1.5	1	1.5	1	1.6	1	4.1	3
	no	37.7	23			37.7	23	27.9	19	27.9	19	30.2	19	31.1	23
	yes	44.3	27			44.3	27	58.8	40	58.8	40	54.0	34	52.7	39
	YES!	8.2	5			8.2	5	11.8	8	11.8	8	14.3	9	12.2	9
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	4.8	3			4.8	3	2.9	2	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	3.2	2			3.2	2	1.4	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	4.1	3
	yes	29.0	18			29.0	18	21.7	15	21.7	15	27.0	17	29.7	22
	YES!	62.9	39			62.9	39	73.9	51	73.9	51	73.0	46	66.2	49
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	1.7	1			1.7	1	1.4	1	1.4	1	1.6	1	1.4	1
	no	13.3	8			13.3	8	15.9	11	15.9	11	17.5	11	14.9	11
	yes	55.0	33			55.0	33	58.0	40	58.0	40	49.2	31	51.4	38
	YES!	30.0	18			30.0	18	24.6	17	24.6	17	31.7	20	32.4	24
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	6.6	4			6.6	4	1.4	1	1.4	1	1.6	1	2.8	2
	no	14.8	9			14.8	9	7.2	5	7.2	5	9.8	6	11.1	8
	yes	55.7	34			55.7	34	62.3	43	62.3	43	59.0	36	58.3	42
	YES!	23.0	14			23.0	14	29.0	20	29.0	20	29.5	18	27.8	20
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement															
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	4.9	3			4.9	3	2.9	2	2.9	2	3.2	2	5.4	4
	no	9.8	6			9.8	6	8.7	6	8.7	6	19.0	12	17.6	13
	yes	60.7	37			60.7	37	56.5	39	56.5	39	57.1	36	58.1	43
	YES!	24.6	15			24.6	15	31.9	22	31.9	22	20.6	13	18.9	14
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	6.6	4			6.6	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1
	no	6.6	4			6.6	4	13.0	9	13.0	9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	yes	37.7	23			37.7	23	42.0	29	42.0	29	54.8	34	57.5	42
	YES!	49.2	30			49.2	30	44.9	31	44.9	31	45.2	28	41.1	30
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	21.0	13			21.0	13	17.4	12	17.4	12	11.3	7	12.3	9
	no	43.5	27			43.5	27	31.9	22	31.9	22	50.0	31	47.9	35
	yes	25.8	16			25.8	16	44.9	31	44.9	31	32.3	20	34.2	25
	YES!	9.7	6			9.7	6	5.8	4	5.8	4	6.5	4	5.5	4
My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	11.5	7			11.5	7	8.7	6	8.7	6	6.5	4	8.2	6
	no	31.1	19			31.1	19	23.2	16	23.2	16	37.1	23	37.0	27
	yes	47.5	29			47.5	29	56.5	39	56.5	39	48.4	30	47.9	35
	YES!	9.8	6			9.8	6	11.6	8	11.6	8	8.1	5	6.8	5

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014									
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total						
		% N	N	% N	N	% N	N	% N	N	% N	N	% N	N						
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																			
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	33.3	20			33.3	20	56.5	39			56.5	39	58.7	37			52.7	39
	Somewhat False	38.3	23			38.3	23	30.4	21			30.4	21	33.3	21			33.8	25
	Somewhat True	28.3	17			28.3	17	13.0	9			13.0	9	7.9	5			12.2	9
	Very True	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			1.4	1
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	32.8	20			32.8	20	51.5	35			51.5	35	57.1	36			51.4	38
	Somewhat False	31.1	19			31.1	19	32.4	22			32.4	22	30.2	19			31.1	23
	Somewhat True	27.9	17			27.9	17	16.2	11			16.2	11	11.1	7			14.9	11
	Very True	8.2	5			8.2	5	0.0	0			0.0	0	1.6	1			2.7	2
I ignore rules that get in my way.	Very False	48.3	29			48.3	29	57.4	39			57.4	39	69.8	44			63.5	47
	Somewhat False	28.3	17			28.3	17	32.4	22			32.4	22	20.6	13			23.0	17
	Somewhat True	18.3	11			18.3	11	10.3	7			10.3	7	6.3	4			10.8	8
	Very True	5.0	3			5.0	3	0.0	0			0.0	0	3.2	2			2.7	2

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014						
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total			
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N			
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Drug Use																
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never	93.3	56		93.3	56	94.2	65		94.2	65	98.4	62		94.6	70
	8 or younger	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10	1.7	1		1.7	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	1.7	1		1.7	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	13	3.3	2		3.3	2	2.9	2		2.9	2	1.6	1		1.4	1
	14	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	15	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	16	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		4.1	3
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	86.9	53		86.9	53	85.3	58		85.3	58	90.5	57		89.2	66
	8 or younger	3.3	2		3.3	2	4.4	3		4.4	3	3.2	2		4.1	3
	9 or 10	1.6	1		1.6	1	4.4	3		4.4	3	1.6	1		1.4	1
	11	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.5	1		1.5	1	1.6	1		1.4	1
	12	3.3	2		3.3	2	2.9	2		2.9	2	1.6	1		1.4	1
	13	4.9	3		4.9	3	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.6	1		1.4	1
	14	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.5	1		1.5	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	15	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	16	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		1.4	1
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	45.0	27		45.0	27	55.9	38		55.9	38	79.4	50		73.0	54
	8 or younger	10.0	6		10.0	6	4.4	3		4.4	3	3.2	2		2.7	2
	9 or 10	11.7	7		11.7	7	8.8	6		8.8	6	1.6	1		1.4	1
	11	10.0	6		10.0	6	2.9	2		2.9	2	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	8.3	5		8.3	5	8.8	6		8.8	6	7.9	5		8.1	6
	13	10.0	6		10.0	6	8.8	6		8.8	6	6.3	4		8.1	6
	14	5.0	3		5.0	3	10.3	7		10.3	7	1.6	1		2.7	2
	15	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		4.1	3
	16	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	83.6	51		83.6	51	89.9	62		89.9	62	98.4	62		95.9	71
	8 or younger	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	3.3	2		3.3	2	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	13	6.6	4		6.6	4	2.9	2		2.9	2	1.6	1		1.4	1
	14	4.9	3		4.9	3	2.9	2		2.9	2	0.0	0		0.0	0
	15	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		1.4	1
	16	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		1.4	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 8				Grade 8				Grade 8			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never	95.2	59			95.2	59	88.4	61	88.4	61	96.8	61
	8 or younger	0.0	0			0.0	0	1.4	1	1.4	1	0.0	0
	9 or 10	1.6	1			1.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.9	2	2.9	2	0.0	0
	12	1.6	1			1.6	1	2.9	2	2.9	2	0.0	0
	13	1.6	1			1.6	1	1.4	1	1.4	1	3.2	2
	14	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.9	2	2.9	2	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
												4.1	3

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014						
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total			
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N			
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never	95.2	59		95.2	59	85.5	59		85.5	59	98.4	62		95.9	71
	8 or younger	1.6	1		1.6	1	2.9	2		2.9	2	0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10	1.6	1		1.6	1	5.8	4		5.8	4	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0		1.4	1
	13	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.4	1		1.4	1	1.6	1		2.7	2
	14	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	15	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	16	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
got arrested?	Never	91.8	56		91.8	56	94.1	64		94.1	64	98.4	61		98.6	72
	8 or younger	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0		0.0	0	4.4	3		4.4	3	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	13	3.3	2		3.3	2	1.5	1		1.5	1	1.6	1		1.4	1
	14	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	15	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	16	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never	57.4	35		57.4	35	88.4	61		88.4	61	57.1	36		63.5	47
	8 or younger	8.2	5		8.2	5	5.8	4		5.8	4	11.1	7		9.5	7
	9 or 10	6.6	4		6.6	4	0.0	0		0.0	0	6.3	4		5.4	4
	11	3.3	2		3.3	2	1.4	1		1.4	1	4.8	3		4.1	3
	12	8.2	5		8.2	5	2.9	2		2.9	2	12.7	8		10.8	8
	13	11.5	7		11.5	7	1.4	1		1.4	1	4.8	3		4.1	3
	14	4.9	3		4.9	3	0.0	0		0.0	0	3.2	2		2.7	2
	15	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	16	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	82.0	50		82.0	50	91.3	63		91.3	63	96.8	61		95.9	71
	8 or younger	1.6	1		1.6	1	5.8	4		5.8	4	3.2	2		4.1	3
	9 or 10	3.3	2		3.3	2	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	4.9	3		4.9	3	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	13	4.9	3		4.9	3	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	14	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	15	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	16	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014						
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total			
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N			
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																
take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	90.3	56		90.3	56	92.8	64		92.8	64	91.9	57		89.0	65
	Wrong	6.5	4		6.5	4	4.3	3		4.3	3	8.1	5		9.6	7
	A little bit wrong	3.2	2		3.2	2	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0		1.4	1
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	42.6	26		42.6	26	58.0	40		58.0	40	64.5	40		63.0	46
	Wrong	42.6	26		42.6	26	36.2	25		36.2	25	35.5	22		35.6	26
	A little bit wrong	13.1	8		13.1	8	4.3	3		4.3	3	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	1.6	1		1.6	1	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0		1.4	1
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	17.7	11		17.7	11	27.5	19		27.5	19	37.1	23		34.2	25
	Wrong	35.5	22		35.5	22	50.7	35		50.7	35	54.8	34		56.2	41
	A little bit wrong	40.3	25		40.3	25	15.9	11		15.9	11	6.5	4		6.8	5
	Not wrong at all	6.5	4		6.5	4	5.8	4		5.8	4	1.6	1		2.7	2
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	59.7	37		59.7	37	72.5	50		72.5	50	88.7	55		86.3	63
	Wrong	27.4	17		27.4	17	21.7	15		21.7	15	11.3	7		13.7	10
	A little bit wrong	9.7	6		9.7	6	2.9	2		2.9	2	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	3.2	2		3.2	2	2.9	2		2.9	2	0.0	0		0.0	0
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	42.6	26		42.6	26	73.9	51		73.9	51	82.3	51		75.3	55
	Wrong	50.8	31		50.8	31	17.4	12		17.4	12	16.1	10		17.8	13
	A little bit wrong	6.6	4		6.6	4	7.2	5		7.2	5	1.6	1		5.5	4
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0		1.4	1
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	48.4	30		48.4	30	69.6	48		69.6	48	80.6	50		75.3	55
	Wrong	30.6	19		30.6	19	18.8	13		18.8	13	16.1	10		17.8	13
	A little bit wrong	16.1	10		16.1	10	7.2	5		7.2	5	3.2	2		5.5	4
	Not wrong at all	4.8	3		4.8	3	4.3	3		4.3	3	0.0	0		1.4	1
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	78.7	48		78.7	48	82.6	57		82.6	57	87.1	54		82.2	60
	Wrong	16.4	10		16.4	10	14.5	10		14.5	10	9.7	6		13.7	10
	A little bit wrong	4.9	3		4.9	3	0.0	0		0.0	0	3.2	2		2.7	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0		0.0	0	2.9	2		2.9	2	0.0	0		1.4	1
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	82.0	50		82.0	50	91.3	63		91.3	63	88.7	55		83.6	61
	Wrong	9.8	6		9.8	6	2.9	2		2.9	2	9.7	6		13.7	10
	A little bit wrong	1.6	1		1.6	1	4.3	3		4.3	3	1.6	1		1.4	1
	Not wrong at all	6.6	4		6.6	4	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0		1.4	1
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	93.4	57		93.4	57	94.2	65		94.2	65	95.2	59		93.2	68
	Wrong	4.9	3		4.9	3	5.8	4		5.8	4	4.8	3		5.5	4
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		1.4	1
	Not wrong at all	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014						
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total			
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N			
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Intentions to Use																
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:																
smoke cigarettes.	NO!	83.1	49		83.1	49	84.8	56		84.8	56	90.2	55		88.9	64
	no	15.3	9		15.3	9	12.1	8		12.1	8	9.8	6		11.1	8
	yes	1.7	1		1.7	1	1.5	1		1.5	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.5	1		1.5	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	25.4	15		25.4	15	30.3	20		30.3	20	42.6	26		40.3	29
	no	11.9	7		11.9	7	28.8	19		28.8	19	18.0	11		16.7	12
	yes	52.5	31		52.5	31	31.8	21		31.8	21	37.7	23		40.3	29
	YES!	10.2	6		10.2	6	9.1	6		9.1	6	1.6	1		2.8	2
smoke marijuana.	NO!	86.7	52		86.7	52	91.0	61		91.0	61	90.3	56		86.3	63
	no	5.0	3		5.0	3	7.5	5		7.5	5	8.1	5		11.0	8
	yes	6.7	4		6.7	4	1.5	1		1.5	1	1.6	1		2.7	2
	YES!	1.7	1		1.7	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014					
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total		
		% N		% N	% N	% N	% N		% N	% N		% N	% N		
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Perceived Risks of Drug Use															
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:															
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	3.3	2		3.3	2	0.0	0		0.0	0		1.4	1	
	Slight Risk	6.7	4		6.7	4	3.0	2		3.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Moderate Risk	26.7	16		26.7	16	22.4	15		22.4	15	16.1	10	19.2	14
	Great Risk	63.3	38		63.3	38	74.6	50		74.6	50	83.9	52	79.5	58
use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk	6.8	4		6.8	4	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1
	Slight Risk	10.2	6		10.2	6	20.9	14		20.9	14	8.1	5	9.6	7
	Moderate Risk	28.8	17		28.8	17	41.8	28		41.8	28	43.5	27	46.6	34
	Great Risk	54.2	32		54.2	32	37.3	25		37.3	25	48.4	30	42.5	31
try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	10.2	6		10.2	6	10.4	7		10.4	7	3.3	2	9.9	7
	Slight Risk	32.2	19		32.2	19	35.8	24		35.8	24	25.0	15	22.5	16
	Moderate Risk	22.0	13		22.0	13	25.4	17		25.4	17	23.3	14	25.4	18
	Great Risk	35.6	21		35.6	21	28.4	19		28.4	19	48.3	29	42.3	30
smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	6.8	4		6.8	4	6.2	4		6.2	4	1.6	1	5.6	4
	Slight Risk	6.8	4		6.8	4	6.2	4		6.2	4	3.3	2	2.8	2
	Moderate Risk	10.2	6		10.2	6	16.9	11		16.9	11	18.0	11	22.2	16
	Great Risk	76.3	45		76.3	45	70.8	46		70.8	46	77.0	47	69.4	50
take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	16.7	10		16.7	10	12.1	8		12.1	8	1.6	1	2.7	2
	Slight Risk	38.3	23		38.3	23	27.3	18		27.3	18	24.2	15	23.3	17
	Moderate Risk	20.0	12		20.0	12	31.8	21		31.8	21	33.9	21	32.9	24
	Great Risk	25.0	15		25.0	15	28.8	19		28.8	19	40.3	25	41.1	30
use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk	3.3	2		3.3	2	3.0	2		3.0	2	0.0	0	1.4	1
	Slight Risk	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Moderate Risk	5.0	3		5.0	3	7.6	5		7.6	5	4.9	3	4.2	3
	Great Risk	91.7	55		91.7	55	89.4	59		89.4	59	95.1	58	94.4	68
have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	No Risk	5.0	3		5.0	3	6.1	4		6.1	4	0.0	0	1.4	1
	Slight Risk	20.0	12		20.0	12	22.7	15		22.7	15	4.8	3	5.5	4
	Moderate Risk	53.3	32		53.3	32	36.4	24		36.4	24	45.2	28	42.5	31
	Great Risk	21.7	13		21.7	13	34.8	23		34.8	23	50.0	31	50.7	37

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 8				Total				Total			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Antisocial Peers													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	0	74.2	46			74.2	46	75.0	48	75.0	48	92.1	58
	1	16.1	10			16.1	10	18.8	12	18.8	12	3.2	2
	2	3.2	2			3.2	2	4.7	3	4.7	3	3.2	2
	3	3.2	2			3.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	3.2	2			3.2	2	1.6	1	1.6	1	1.6	1
carried a handgun?	0	46.7	28			46.7	28	87.5	56	87.5	56	71.4	45
	1	11.7	7			11.7	7	4.7	3	4.7	3	7.9	5
	2	16.7	10			16.7	10	3.1	2	3.1	2	6.3	4
	3	3.3	2			3.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	3
	4	21.7	13			21.7	13	4.7	3	4.7	3	9.5	6
sold illegal drugs?	0	91.9	57			91.9	57	91.9	57	91.9	57	100.0	63
	1	3.2	2			3.2	2	8.1	5	8.1	5	0.0	0
	2	1.6	1			1.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	1.6	1			1.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	1.6	1			1.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	91.8	56			91.8	56	100.0	65	100.0	65	100.0	63
	1	4.9	3			4.9	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2	3.3	2			3.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	0	88.3	53			88.3	53	89.2	58	89.2	58	95.2	60
	1	5.0	3			5.0	3	9.2	6	9.2	6	4.8	3
	2	3.3	2			3.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	1.7	1			1.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	1.7	1			1.7	1	1.5	1	1.5	1	0.0	0
dropped out of school?	0	95.1	58			95.1	58	95.4	62	95.4	62	100.0	63
	1	3.3	2			3.3	2	4.6	3	4.6	3	0.0	0
	2	1.6	1			1.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014						
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total			
		% N		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N			
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Friends' Use of Drugs																
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	0	85.2	52		85.2	52	84.6	55		84.6	55	88.9	56		85.1	63
	1	9.8	6		9.8	6	7.7	5		7.7	5	7.9	5		10.8	8
	2	1.6	1		1.6	1	7.7	5		7.7	5	1.6	1		2.7	2
	3	3.3	2		3.3	2	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	4	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.6	1		1.4	1
tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0	47.5	29		47.5	29	64.6	42		64.6	42	76.2	48		67.6	50
	1	9.8	6		9.8	6	18.5	12		18.5	12	14.3	9		16.2	12
	2	19.7	12		19.7	12	6.2	4		6.2	4	4.8	3		9.5	7
	3	13.1	8		13.1	8	4.6	3		4.6	3	1.6	1		4.1	3
	4	9.8	6		9.8	6	6.2	4		6.2	4	3.2	2		2.7	2
used marijuana?	0	81.4	48		81.4	48	84.6	55		84.6	55	92.1	58		85.1	63
	1	6.8	4		6.8	4	9.2	6		9.2	6	1.6	1		4.1	3
	2	0.0	0		0.0	0	3.1	2		3.1	2	3.2	2		8.1	6
	3	8.5	5		8.5	5	3.1	2		3.1	2	1.6	1		1.4	1
	4	3.4	2		3.4	2	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.6	1		1.4	1
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	0	91.7	55		91.7	55	92.2	59		92.2	59	98.4	62		97.3	72
	1	5.0	3		5.0	3	6.2	4		6.2	4	1.6	1		2.7	2
	2	1.7	1		1.7	1	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3	1.7	1		1.7	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	4	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 8				Grade 8				Grade 8			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Sensation Seeking													
How many times have you done the following things?													
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	30.5	18			30.5	18	16.7	11			16.7	11
	2 or 3 times a month	20.3	12			20.3	12	13.6	9			13.6	9
	About once a month	11.9	7			11.9	7	15.2	10			15.2	10
	Less than once a month	5.1	3			5.1	3	18.2	12			18.2	12
	I've done it, but not in the past year	11.9	7			11.9	7	9.1	6			9.1	6
	Never	20.3	12			20.3	12	27.3	18			27.3	18
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	6.7	4			6.7	4	7.2	5			7.2	5
	2 or 3 times a month	8.3	5			8.3	5	8.7	6			8.7	6
	About once a month	18.3	11			18.3	11	8.7	6			8.7	6
	Less than once a month	26.7	16			26.7	16	10.1	7			10.1	7
	I've done it, but not in the past year	16.7	10			16.7	10	20.3	14			20.3	14
	Never	23.3	14			23.3	14	44.9	31			44.9	31
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	16.7	10			16.7	10	11.6	8			11.6	8
	2 or 3 times a month	18.3	11			18.3	11	11.6	8			11.6	8
	About once a month	15.0	9			15.0	9	13.0	9			13.0	9
	Less than once a month	18.3	11			18.3	11	15.9	11			15.9	11
	I've done it, but not in the past year	16.7	10			16.7	10	23.2	16			23.2	16
	Never	15.0	9			15.0	9	24.6	17			24.6	17

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014						
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total			
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N			
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	79.0	49		79.0	49	80.0	52		80.0	52	93.7	59		86.5	64
	Little chance	11.3	7		11.3	7	13.8	9		13.8	9	3.2	2		8.1	6
	Some chance	9.7	6		9.7	6	4.6	3		4.6	3	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.6	1		4.1	3
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.5	1		1.5	1	1.6	1		1.4	1
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	48.3	29		48.3	29	67.7	44		67.7	44	92.1	58		82.4	61
	Little chance	21.7	13		21.7	13	20.0	13		20.0	13	3.2	2		8.1	6
	Some chance	23.3	14		23.3	14	7.7	5		7.7	5	1.6	1		5.4	4
	Pretty Good Chance	1.7	1		1.7	1	4.6	3		4.6	3	3.2	2		4.1	3
	Very Good Chance	5.0	3		5.0	3	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
smoked marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	79.0	49		79.0	49	90.8	59		90.8	59	93.7	59		85.1	63
	Little chance	11.3	7		11.3	7	3.1	2		3.1	2	0.0	0		2.7	2
	Some chance	4.8	3		4.8	3	4.6	3		4.6	3	0.0	0		4.1	3
	Pretty Good Chance	4.8	3		4.8	3	1.5	1		1.5	1	1.6	1		2.7	2
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	4.8	3		5.4	4
used smokeless tobacco?	No or Very Little Chance	78.7	48		78.7	48	90.8	59		90.8	59	92.1	58		85.1	63
	Little chance	13.1	8		13.1	8	4.6	3		4.6	3	3.2	2		6.8	5
	Some chance	8.2	5		8.2	5	4.6	3		4.6	3	3.2	2		6.8	5
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.6	1		1.4	1
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	46.8	29		46.8	29	83.1	54		83.1	54	58.7	37		60.8	45
	Little chance	17.7	11		17.7	11	6.2	4		6.2	4	19.0	12		17.6	13
	Some chance	19.4	12		19.4	12	7.7	5		7.7	5	15.9	10		16.2	12
	Pretty Good Chance	6.5	4		6.5	4	1.5	1		1.5	1	4.8	3		4.1	3
	Very Good Chance	9.7	6		9.7	6	1.5	1		1.5	1	1.6	1		1.4	1
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Gang Involvement																
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No	86.7	52		86.7	52	94.2	65		94.2	65	96.8	61		95.9	71
	No, but would like to	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.6	1		1.4	1
	Yes, in the past	10.0	6		10.0	6	4.3	3		4.3	3	1.6	1		1.4	1
	Yes, belong now	1.7	1		1.7	1	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0		1.4	1
	Yes, but would like to get out	1.7	1		1.7	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014									
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Depressive Symptoms																			
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	59.3	35			59.3	35	67.6	46			67.6	46	69.8	44			62.2	46
	no	13.6	8			13.6	8	20.6	14			20.6	14	11.1	7			16.2	12
	yes	23.7	14			23.7	14	10.3	7			10.3	7	17.5	11			20.3	15
	YES!	3.4	2			3.4	2	1.5	1			1.5	1	1.6	1			1.4	
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	38.3	23			38.3	23	41.2	28			41.2	28	38.1	24			33.8	25
	no	23.3	14			23.3	14	35.3	24			35.3	24	31.7	20			33.8	25
	yes	30.0	18			30.0	18	14.7	10			14.7	10	25.4	16			28.4	21
	YES!	8.3	5			8.3	5	8.8	6			8.8	6	4.8	3			4.1	3
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	52.5	31			52.5	31	60.3	41			60.3	41	57.1	36			52.7	39
	no	27.1	16			27.1	16	23.5	16			23.5	16	34.9	22			36.5	27
	yes	20.3	12			20.3	12	13.2	9			13.2	9	6.3	4			9.5	7
	YES!	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.9	2			2.9	2	1.6	1			1.4	1
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	NO!	35.0	21			35.0	21	50.0	34			50.0	34	46.0	29			44.6	33
	no	30.0	18			30.0	18	27.9	19			27.9	19	28.6	18			27.0	20
	yes	16.7	10			16.7	10	17.6	12			17.6	12	19.0	12			20.3	15
	YES!	18.3	11			18.3	11	4.4	3			4.4	3	6.3	4			8.1	6
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Religiosity																			
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	21.3	13			21.3	13	14.5	10			14.5	10	15.9	10			18.9	14
	Rarely	36.1	22			36.1	22	40.6	28			40.6	28	27.0	17			25.7	19
	1-2 Times a Month	14.8	9			14.8	9	5.8	4			5.8	4	17.5	11			16.2	12
	About Once a Week or More	27.9	17			27.9	17	39.1	27			39.1	27	39.7	25			39.2	29
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Belief in Moral Order																			
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	43.3	26			43.3	26	52.9	36			52.9	36	55.6	35			52.7	39
	no	38.3	23			38.3	23	41.2	28			41.2	28	39.7	25			36.5	27
	yes	16.7	10			16.7	10	4.4	3			4.4	3	4.8	3			9.5	7
	YES!	1.7	1			1.7	1	1.5	1			1.5	1	0.0	0			1.4	1
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	25.0	15			25.0	15	33.8	23			33.8	23	38.1	24			35.1	26
	no	21.7	13			21.7	13	32.4	22			32.4	22	38.1	24			39.2	29
	yes	28.3	17			28.3	17	20.6	14			20.6	14	19.0	12			20.3	15
	YES!	25.0	15			25.0	15	13.2	9			13.2	9	4.8	3			5.4	4
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	60.0	36			60.0	36	66.2	45			66.2	45	71.4	45			70.3	52
	no	31.7	19			31.7	19	30.9	21			30.9	21	28.6	18			28.4	21
	yes	8.3	5			8.3	5	2.9	2			2.9	2	0.0	0			1.4	1
	YES!	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	5.4	3			5.4	3	1.5	1			1.5	1	2.1	1			1.7	1
	no	10.7	6			10.7	6	3.1	2			3.1	2	0.0	0			1.7	1
	yes	33.9	19			33.9	19	44.6	29			44.6	29	29.2	14			32.2	19
	YES!	50.0	28			50.0	28	50.8	33			50.8	33	68.8	33			64.4	38

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 8				Grade 8				Grade 8			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Prosocial Involvement													
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?	Never	23.0	14			23.0	14	23.2	16	23.2	16	3.2	2
	1 or 2 times	21.3	13			21.3	13	13.0	9	13.0	9	14.5	9
	3 to 5	16.4	10			16.4	10	11.6	8	11.6	8	16.1	10
	6 to 9	16.4	10			16.4	10	18.8	13	18.8	13	11.3	7
	10 to 19	9.8	6			9.8	6	10.1	7	10.1	7	14.5	9
	20 to 29	3.3	2			3.3	2	8.7	6	8.7	6	8.1	5
	30 to 39	3.3	2			3.3	2	4.3	3	4.3	3	0.0	0
	40 or more	6.6	4			6.6	4	10.1	7	10.1	7	32.3	20
done extra work on your own for school?	Never	34.4	21			34.4	21	14.5	10	14.5	10	7.9	5
	1 or 2 times	29.5	18			29.5	18	24.6	17	24.6	17	17.5	11
	3 to 5	8.2	5			8.2	5	17.4	12	17.4	12	25.4	16
	6 to 9	11.5	7			11.5	7	8.7	6	8.7	6	11.1	7
	10 to 19	6.6	4			6.6	4	15.9	11	15.9	11	11.1	7
	20 to 29	8.2	5			8.2	5	5.8	4	5.8	4	3.2	2
	30 to 39	1.6	1			1.6	1	4.3	3	4.3	3	6.3	4
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0	8.7	6	8.7	6	17.5	11
volunteered to do community service?	Never	32.8	20			32.8	20	27.5	19	27.5	19	15.9	10
	1 or 2 times	27.9	17			27.9	17	29.0	20	29.0	20	22.2	14
	3 to 5	16.4	10			16.4	10	13.0	9	13.0	9	22.2	14
	6 to 9	18.0	11			18.0	11	13.0	9	13.0	9	14.3	9
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0	5.8	4	5.8	4	12.7	8
	20 to 29	1.6	1			1.6	1	4.3	3	4.3	3	4.8	3
	30 to 39	1.6	1			1.6	1	1.4	1	1.4	1	3.2	2
	40 or more	1.6	1			1.6	1	5.8	4	5.8	4	4.8	3

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?	No or Very Little Chance	6.5	4		6.5	4	7.7	5		7.7	5	0.0	0
	Little chance	27.4	17		27.4	17	7.7	5		7.7	5	7.9	5
	Some chance	29.0	18		29.0	18	21.5	14		21.5	14	30.2	19
	Pretty Good Chance	32.3	20		32.3	20	30.8	20		30.8	20	31.7	20
	Very Good Chance	4.8	3		4.8	3	32.3	21		32.3	21	30.2	19
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or Very Little Chance	14.8	9		14.8	9	16.9	11		16.9	11	4.8	3
	Little chance	21.3	13		21.3	13	10.8	7		10.8	7	4.8	3
	Some chance	23.0	14		23.0	14	20.0	13		20.0	13	33.3	21
	Pretty Good Chance	24.6	15		24.6	15	24.6	16		24.6	16	22.2	14
	Very Good Chance	16.4	10		16.4	10	27.7	18		27.7	18	34.9	22
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or Very Little Chance	19.4	12		19.4	12	16.7	11		16.7	11	4.8	3
	Little chance	27.4	17		27.4	17	16.7	11		16.7	11	22.2	14
	Some chance	33.9	21		33.9	21	28.8	19		28.8	19	31.7	20
	Pretty Good Chance	14.5	9		14.5	9	21.2	14		21.2	14	22.2	14
	Very Good Chance	4.8	3		4.8	3	16.7	11		16.7	11	19.0	12

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Prosocial Peers													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?	0	11.5	7		11.5	7	12.3	8		12.3	8	1.6	1
	1	9.8	6		9.8	6	10.8	7		10.8	7	3.2	2
	2	19.7	12		19.7	12	7.7	5		7.7	5	11.1	7
	3	16.4	10		16.4	10	26.2	17		26.2	17	14.3	9
	4	42.6	26		42.6	26	43.1	28		43.1	28	69.8	44
made a commitment to stay drug-free?	0	14.8	9		14.8	9	16.9	11		16.9	11	6.3	4
	1	8.2	5		8.2	5	4.6	3		4.6	3	3.2	2
	2	9.8	6		9.8	6	4.6	3		4.6	3	0.0	0
	3	19.7	12		19.7	12	18.5	12		18.5	12	9.5	6
	4	47.5	29		47.5	29	55.4	36		55.4	36	81.0	51
tried to do well in school?	0	3.3	2		3.3	2	1.5	1		1.5	1	0.0	0
	1	6.7	4		6.7	4	3.1	2		3.1	2	0.0	0
	2	10.0	6		10.0	6	6.2	4		6.2	4	3.2	2
	3	28.3	17		28.3	17	20.0	13		20.0	13	17.5	11
	4	51.7	31		51.7	31	69.2	45		69.2	45	79.4	50
liked school?	0	26.2	16		26.2	16	6.2	4		6.2	4	9.5	6
	1	19.7	12		19.7	12	9.2	6		9.2	6	7.9	5
	2	14.8	9		14.8	9	18.5	12		18.5	12	14.3	9
	3	19.7	12		19.7	12	29.2	19		29.2	19	23.8	15
	4	19.7	12		19.7	12	36.9	24		36.9	24	44.4	28
regularly attended religious services?	0	27.1	16		27.1	16	25.0	16		25.0	16	3.2	2
	1	18.6	11		18.6	11	17.2	11		17.2	11	20.6	13
	2	28.8	17		28.8	17	31.2	20		31.2	20	38.1	24
	3	20.3	12		20.3	12	15.6	10		15.6	10	22.2	14
	4	5.1	3		5.1	3	10.9	7		10.9	7	15.9	10

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014					
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
DRUG USE OUTCOMES															
On how many occasions (if any) have you:															
had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	45.9	28		45.9	28	60.3	41		60.3	41	78.7	48	70.8	51
	1 to 2	16.4	10		16.4	10	16.2	11		16.2	11	13.1	8	13.9	10
	3 to 5	11.5	7		11.5	7	8.8	6		8.8	6	4.9	3	6.9	5
	6 to 9	8.2	5		8.2	5	2.9	2		2.9	2	0.0	0	2.8	2
	10 to 19	6.6	4		6.6	4	4.4	3		4.4	3	1.6	1	2.8	2
	20 to 39	6.6	4		6.6	4	4.4	3		4.4	3	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	4.9	3		4.9	3	2.9	2		2.9	2	1.6	1	2.8	2
had beer, wine, or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	70.5	43		70.5	43	80.9	55		80.9	55	93.4	57	90.3	65
	1 to 2	19.7	12		19.7	12	10.3	7		10.3	7	1.6	1	5.6	4
	3 to 5	8.2	5		8.2	5	4.4	3		4.4	3	3.3	2	2.8	2
	6 to 9	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.5	1		1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	1.6	1		1.6	1	1.5	1		1.5	1	1.6	1	1.4	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.5	1		1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	93.4	57		93.4	57	94.1	64		94.1	64	98.4	60	93.1	67
	1 to 2	1.6	1		1.6	1	2.9	2		2.9	2	0.0	0	2.8	2
	3 to 5	1.6	1		1.6	1	1.5	1		1.5	1	0.0	0	1.4	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.5	1		1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1
	40 or more	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.6	1	1.4	1
used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	95.1	58		95.1	58	98.5	67		98.5	67	98.4	60	95.8	69
	1 to 2	1.6	1		1.6	1	1.5	1		1.5	1	0.0	0	1.4	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.6	1	2.8	2
	40 or more	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used LSD or other hallucinogens in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	61		100.0	61	100.0	68		100.0	68	100.0	61	100.0	72
	1 to 2	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
used LSD or other hallucinogens during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	61		100.0	61	100.0	68		100.0	68	100.0	72
	1 to 2	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions	98.4	60		98.4	60	100.0	67		100.0	67	98.3	59
	1 to 2	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.7	1
	3 to 5	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	98.4	60		98.4	60	100.0	67		100.0	67	100.0	60
	1 to 2	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	91.8	56		91.8	56	92.5	62		92.5	62	98.3	59
	1 to 2	4.9	3		4.9	3	3.0	2		3.0	2	0.0	0
	3 to 5	1.6	1		1.6	1	3.0	2		3.0	2	1.7	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.5	1		1.5	1	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	96.7	59		96.7	59	97.0	65		97.0	65	100.0	60
	1 to 2	1.6	1		1.6	1	3.0	2		3.0	2	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	61		100.0	61	100.0	67		100.0	67	100.0	60
	1 to 2	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	61			100.0	61	100.0	67			100.0	59
	1 to 2	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	61			100.0	61	100.0	67			100.0	60
	1 to 2	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	61			100.0	61	100.0	67			100.0	60
	1 to 2	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	96.7	59			96.7	59	94.0	63			94.0	63
	1 to 2	3.3	2			3.3	2	3.0	2			3.3	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0			0.0	0	3.0	2			1.7	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			1.7	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			1.7	1
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	61			100.0	61	97.0	65			97.0	65
	1 to 2	0.0	0			0.0	0	3.0	2			3.0	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			3.3	2
	6 to 9	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	61			100.0	61	100.0	67			100.0	60
	1 to 2	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	60			100.0	67			100.0	67	100.0	71
	1 to 2	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	96.7	59			97.0	65			100.0	60		
	1 to 2	1.6	1			1.5	1			0.0	0		
	3 to 5	1.6	1			1.5	1			0.0	0		
	6 to 9	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	20 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	98.4	60			98.5	66			100.0	60		
	1 to 2	0.0	0			1.5	1			0.0	0		
	3 to 5	1.6	1			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	6 to 9	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	20 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	98.4	60			100.0	67			100.0	60		
	1 to 2	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	3 to 5	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	6 to 9	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	20 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	40 or more	1.6	1			0.0	0			0.0	0		
used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in the past 30 days?	0 occasions	98.4	60			100.0	67			100.0	60		
	1 to 2	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	3 to 5	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	6 to 9	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	20 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	40 or more	1.6	1			0.0	0			0.0	0		
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	90.2	55			89.6	60			96.6	57		
	Once	6.6	4			3.0	2			0.0	0		
	Twice	0.0	0			6.0	4			1.7	1		
	3 to 5 times	3.3	2			1.5	1			1.7	1		
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		
	10 or more times	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0		

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014					
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N		
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	Never	91.8	56			91.8	56	86.6	58	86.6	58	98.3	58	90.0	63
	Once or twice	3.3	2			3.3	2	7.5	5	7.5	5	0.0	0	4.3	3
	Once in a while but not regularly	3.3	2			3.3	2	3.0	2	3.0	2	1.7	1	5.7	4
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0			0.0	0	1.5	1	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Regularly now	1.6	1			1.6	1	1.5	1	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	95.1	58			95.1	58	92.5	62	92.5	62	98.3	58	95.7	67
	Once or twice	3.3	2			3.3	2	4.5	3	4.5	3	1.7	1	4.3	3
	Once or twice per week	0.0	0			0.0	0	1.5	1	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5 times a week	1.6	1			1.6	1	1.5	1	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than once a day	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	85.2	52			85.2	52	89.6	60	89.6	60	93.3	56	90.1	64
	Once or twice	9.8	6			9.8	6	7.5	5	7.5	5	1.7	1	2.8	2
	Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	2	4.2	3
	Regularly in the past	3.3	2			3.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1
	Regularly now	1.6	1			1.6	1	3.0	2	3.0	2	1.7	1	1.4	1
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	96.7	59			96.7	59	94.0	63	94.0	63	96.7	58	95.8	68
	1 or 2 days	0.0	0			0.0	0	3.0	2	3.0	2	1.7	1	2.8	2
	3 to 5 days	1.6	1			1.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9 days	1.6	1			1.6	1	1.5	1	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19 days	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29 days	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	All 30 days	0.0	0			0.0	0	1.5	1	1.5	1	1.7	1	1.4	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014									
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total						
		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N							
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior																			
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never	98.4	60			98.4	60	91.3	63			91.3	63	98.4	62			98.6	73
	1 or 2 times	1.6	1			1.6	1	5.8	4			5.8	4	1.6	1			1.4	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0			0.0	0	1.4	1			1.4	1	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0			0.0	0	1.4	1			1.4	1	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never	60.7	37			60.7	37	89.9	62			89.9	62	55.6	35			62.2	46
	1 or 2 times	9.8	6			9.8	6	1.4	1			1.4	1	17.5	11			14.9	11
	3 to 5	9.8	6			9.8	6	2.9	2			2.9	2	12.7	8			10.8	8
	6 to 9	6.6	4			6.6	4	2.9	2			2.9	2	3.2	2			2.7	2
	10 to 19	8.2	5			8.2	5	0.0	0			0.0	0	4.8	3			4.1	3
	20 to 29	1.6	1			1.6	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	4.8	3			4.1	3
	30 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	3.3	2			3.3	2	2.9	2			2.9	2	1.6	1			1.4	1
sold illegal drugs?	Never	98.4	60			98.4	60	100.0	69			100.0	69	100.0	63			100.0	74
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	1.6	1			1.6	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	98.4	60			98.4	60	100.0	69			100.0	69	100.0	63			100.0	74
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	30 to 39	1.6	1			1.6	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
been arrested?	Never	93.4	57			93.4	57	95.6	65			95.6	65	98.4	62			98.6	73
	1 or 2 times	4.9	3			4.9	3	4.4	3			4.4	3	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	1.6	1			1.6	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	1.6	1			1.4	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 8				Grade 8				Grade 8			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	86.9	53			86.9	53	94.2	65	94.2	65	100.0	63
	1 or 2 times	8.2	5			8.2	5	4.3	3	4.3	3	0.0	0
	3 to 5	3.3	2			3.3	2	1.4	1	1.4	1	0.0	0
	6 to 9	1.6	1			1.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been drunk or high at school?	Never	90.2	55			90.2	55	95.7	66	95.7	66	96.8	61
	1 or 2 times	8.2	5			8.2	5	4.3	3	4.3	3	1.6	1
	3 to 5	1.6	1			1.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	Never	100.0	61			100.0	61	98.6	68	98.6	68	100.0	63
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0			0.0	0	1.4	1	1.4	1	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014					
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS															
How old were you when you first:															
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	Never	90.2	55		90.2	55	97.1	67		97.1	67	98.4	62	97.3	72
	8 or younger	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0	1.4	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	4.9	3		4.9	3	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	3.3	2		3.3	2	1.4	1		1.4	1	1.6	1	1.4	1
	14	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
17 or older	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist, or other special education teacher?	No	69.4	43		69.4	43	73.7	42		73.7	42	83.6	46	85.7	54
	Yes	30.6	19		30.6	19	26.3	15		26.3	15	16.4	9	14.3	9
How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Neither approve nor disapprove	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.9	5			12.2	9
	Strongly disapprove	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9.5	6			9.5	7
	Somewhat disapprove	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	81.0	51			77.0	57
	Don't know or can't say	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.6	1			1.4	1
Are you currently on probation or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No	96.7	59		96.7	59	97.1	67		97.1	67	100.0	63	100.0	74
	Yes	3.3	2		3.3	2	2.9	2		2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
By parents, we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians – whether or not they live with you. (Choose all that apply)	No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use.	36.1	22		36.1	22	36.2	25		36.2	25	31.7	20	35.1	26
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use.	52.5	32		52.5	32	46.4	32		46.4	32	50.8	32	48.6	36
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use.	36.1	22		36.1	22	44.9	31		44.9	31	46.0	29	41.9	31
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use.	42.6	26		42.6	26	49.3	34		49.3	34	52.4	33	50.0	37
You are at a party at someone’s house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it	35.0	21		35.0	21	17.6	12		17.6	12	4.8	3	9.5	7
	Tell your friend, "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go do something else	31.7	19		31.7	19	38.2	26		38.2	26	65.1	41	59.5	44
	Just say, "No thanks" and walk away	26.7	16		26.7	16	33.8	23		33.8	23	19.0	12	18.9	14
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	6.7	4		6.7	4	10.3	7		10.3	7	11.1	7	12.2	9

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014						
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N			
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	I do not drive	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		50.0	31		42.5	31		
	0 times	95.1	58		95.1	58	98.6	68		98.6	68	50.0	31	57.5	42	
	1 time	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.4	1		1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	2 or 3 times	3.3	2		3.3	2	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	4 or 5 times	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	6 or more times	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times	67.2	41		67.2	41	73.9	51		73.9	51	87.3	55		87.8	65
	1 time	23.0	14		23.0	14	11.6	8		11.6	8	7.9	5		8.1	6
	2 or 3 times	4.9	3		4.9	3	11.6	8		11.6	8	4.8	3		4.1	3
	4 or 5 times	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 or more times	3.3	2		3.3	2	2.9	2		2.9	2	0.0	0		0.0	0
During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?	Never	13.1	8		13.1	8	18.8	13		18.8	13	15.9	10		14.9	11
	Before, but not in the past year	4.9	3		4.9	3	10.1	7		10.1	7	9.5	6		9.5	7
	A few times in past year	27.9	17		27.9	17	23.2	16		23.2	16	30.2	19		33.8	25
	Once or twice a month	14.8	9		14.8	9	18.8	13		18.8	13	15.9	10		16.2	12
	Once or twice a week	24.6	15		24.6	15	18.8	13		18.8	13	17.5	11		16.2	12
	Almost every day	14.8	9		14.8	9	10.1	7		10.1	7	11.1	7		9.5	7
It is important to think before you act.	NO!	1.7	1		1.7	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.6	1		1.4	1
	no	3.3	2		3.3	2	1.5	1		1.5	1	0.0	0		1.4	1
	yes	46.7	28		46.7	28	38.8	26		38.8	26	31.7	20		33.8	25
	YES!	48.3	29		48.3	29	59.7	40		59.7	40	66.7	42		63.5	47
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	98.4	60		98.4	60	94.0	63		94.0	63	95.0	57		94.4	67
	Less than 1 cigarette per day	0.0	0		0.0	0	3.0	2		3.0	2	3.3	2		4.2	3
	1 cigarette per day	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.5	1		1.5	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.5	1		1.5	1	1.7	1		1.4	1
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	1.6	1		1.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
Do you think that ceremonial use of tobacco among American Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	More than 20 cigarettes per day	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Definitely yes	17.2	10		17.2	10	18.2	12		18.2	12	8.6	5		7.2	5
	Probably yes	34.5	20		34.5	20	31.8	21		31.8	21	39.7	23		42.0	29
	Probably not	39.7	23		39.7	23	34.8	23		34.8	23	41.4	24		40.6	28
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	Definitely not	8.6	5		8.6	5	15.2	10		15.2	10	10.3	6		10.1	7
	NO!	25.9	15		25.9	15	19.7	13		19.7	13	8.6	5		14.5	10
	no	44.8	26		44.8	26	36.4	24		36.4	24	36.2	21		39.1	27
	yes	20.7	12		20.7	12	28.8	19		28.8	19	32.8	19		27.5	19
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	YES!	8.6	5		8.6	5	15.2	10		15.2	10	22.4	13		18.8	13
	Very hard	76.3	45		76.3	45	89.4	59		89.4	59	100.0	54		93.8	61
	Sort of hard	13.6	8		13.6	8	9.1	6		9.1	6	0.0	0		6.2	4
	Sort of easy	5.1	3		5.1	3	1.5	1		1.5	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Very easy	5.1	3		5.1	3	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
My family has clear rules about cigarette and tobacco use.	NO!	1.8	1		1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	2	
	no	5.4	3		5.4	3	6.2	4	6.2	4	0.0	0	1.6
	yes	19.6	11		19.6	11	20.0	13	20.0	13	21.6	11	25.8
	YES!	73.2	41		73.2	41	73.8	48	73.8	48	74.5	38	69.4
During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together?	0	5.4	3		5.4	3	4.8	3	4.8	3	6.7	3	7.1
	1	8.9	5		8.9	5	11.1	7	11.1	7	2.2	1	1.8
	2	5.4	3		5.4	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.4	2	5.4
	3	5.4	3		5.4	3	4.8	3	4.8	3	4.4	2	3.6
	4	10.7	6		10.7	6	6.3	4	6.3	4	8.9	4	8.9
	5	23.2	13		23.2	13	19.0	12	19.0	12	8.9	4	8.9
	6	19.6	11		19.6	11	30.2	19	30.2	19	15.6	7	23.2
	All 7 days	21.4	12		21.4	12	23.8	15	23.8	15	48.9	22	41.1
If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not drink alcohol in the past year	51.7	30		51.7	30	69.7	46	69.7	46	85.1	40	79.3
	I bought it myself with a fake ID	1.7	1		1.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	3.4	2		3.4	2	9.1	6	9.1	6	2.1	1	5.2
	I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.0	0		0.0	0	7.6	5	7.6	5	2.1	1	6.9
	I got it from my brother or sister	3.4	2		3.4	2	1.5	1	1.5	1	2.1	1	1.7
	I got it from home with my parents' permission	13.8	8		13.8	8	12.1	8	12.1	8	2.1	1	1.7
	I got it from home without my parents' permission	12.1	7		12.1	7	7.6	5	7.6	5	6.4	3	6.9
	I got it from another relative	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.5	1	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0
	A stranger bought it for me	1.7	1		1.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	I took it from a store or shop	1.7	1		1.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	I got it from a party or from a keg	3.4	2		3.4	2	1.5	1	1.5	1	2.1	1	6.9
	Other	16.1	10		16.1	10	4.3	3	4.3	3	2.1	1	3.4
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very Wrong	n/a		n/a	n/a		n/a		n/a		78.9	30	67.3
	Wrong	n/a		n/a	n/a		n/a		n/a		13.2	5	20.4
	A little bit wrong	n/a		n/a	n/a		n/a		n/a		5.3	2	10.2
	Not wrong at all	n/a		n/a	n/a		n/a		n/a		2.6	1	2.0
smoke tobacco?	Very Wrong	n/a		n/a	n/a		n/a		n/a		89.5	34	77.6
	Wrong	n/a		n/a	n/a		n/a		n/a		2.6	1	10.2
	A little bit wrong	n/a		n/a	n/a		n/a		n/a		5.3	2	10.2
	Not wrong at all	n/a		n/a	n/a		n/a		n/a		2.6	1	2.0
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	n/a		n/a	n/a		n/a		n/a		89.2	33	75.0
	Wrong	n/a		n/a	n/a		n/a		n/a		0.0	0	10.4
	A little bit wrong	n/a		n/a	n/a		n/a		n/a		5.4	2	10.4
	Not wrong at all	n/a		n/a	n/a		n/a		n/a		5.4	2	4.2

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very Wrong	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	94.7	36		79.6 39
	Wrong	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0		16.3 8
	A little bit wrong	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0		0.0 0
	Not wrong at all	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5.3	2		4.1 2
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	No Risk	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0		1.4 1
	Slight Risk	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0		0.0 0
	Moderate Risk	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8.1	5		11.0 8
	Great Risk	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	91.9	57		87.7 64
Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal?	No, not legal	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	72.7	16		70.4 19
	Yes, legal	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	27.3	6		29.6 8

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014						
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total			
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N			
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1																
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply.)	Students	6.9	2		6.9	2	6.9	2		6.9	2		0.0	0		
	Teachers	0.0	0		0.0	0	3.4	1		3.4	1		0.0	0		
	Other people who work at school	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0		
	People who don't work at school	3.4	1		3.4	1	20.7	6		20.7	6	4.3	1	3.6	1	
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property	89.7	26		89.7	26	79.3	23		79.3	23	87.0	20	89.3	25	
During the past 30 days, have you been with someone who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply.)	Yes, I was in the same room	31.0	9		31.0	9	21.9	7		21.9	7	12.5	3		13.8	4
	Yes, I was in a car	34.5	10		34.5	10	18.8	6		18.8	6	8.3	2		10.3	3
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked	58.6	17		58.6	17	56.2	18		56.2	18	66.7	16		65.5	19
Do you think cigarette companies target teens to replace smokers who die?	Definitely yes	51.7	15		51.7	15	44.8	13		44.8	13	42.1	8		33.3	8
	Probably yes	27.6	8		27.6	8	41.4	12		41.4	12	36.8	7		41.7	10
	Probably not	13.8	4		13.8	4	10.3	3		10.3	3	10.5	2		16.7	4
	Definitely not	6.9	2		6.9	2	3.4	1		3.4	1	10.5	2		8.3	2
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply.)	Smoke cigarettes	24.1	7		24.1	7	21.9	7		21.9	7	13.6	3		14.8	4
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip	17.2	5		17.2	5	31.2	10		31.2	10	13.6	3		14.8	4
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home	65.5	19		65.5	19	53.1	17		53.1	17	59.1	13		59.3	16
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days	96.3	26		96.3	26	96.6	28		96.6	28	100.0	18		95.7	22
	I bought it in a store	3.7	1		3.7	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		4.3	1
	I got if from someone else	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	0.0	0		0.0	0	3.4	1		3.4	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	I stole it	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	I got it in some other way	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days	100.0	27		100.0	27	96.4	27		96.4	27	100.0	18		100.0	23
	I bought them in a store	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	I got them from someone else	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	0.0	0		0.0	0	3.6	1		3.6	1	0.0	0		0.0	0
	I stole them	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	I got them in some other way	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes	100.0	27		100.0	27	100.0	29		100.0	29	100.0	19		95.8	23
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		4.2	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014					
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2															
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs	74.1	20			74.1	20			74.2	23			95.0	19
	No problem	14.8	4			14.8	4			22.6	7			5.0	1
	Slight problem	3.7	1			3.7	1			3.2	1			0.0	0
	Moderate problem	3.7	1			3.7	1			0.0	0			0.0	0
	Severe problem	3.7	1			3.7	1			0.0	0			0.0	0
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No	88.9	24			88.9	24			80.6	25			70.0	14
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week	7.4	2			7.4	2			16.1	5			15.0	3
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week	3.7	1			3.7	1			3.2	1			15.0	3
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No	100.0	27			100.0	27			100.0	31			100.0	19
	Yes	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0
Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many of them do you think:															
smoke one or more cigarettes a day?	None (0%)	25.9	7			25.9	7			35.5	11			26.3	5
	Few (1-10%)	40.7	11			40.7	11			35.5	11			63.2	12
	Some (11-30%)	22.2	6			22.2	6			22.6	7			10.5	2
	Half or less (31-50%)	11.1	3			11.1	3			6.5	2			0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0
drank alcohol sometime in the past month?	None (0%)	15.4	4			15.4	4			19.4	6			0.0	0
	Few (1-10%)	15.4	4			15.4	4			16.1	5			42.1	8
	Some (11-30%)	38.5	10			38.5	10			29.0	9			42.1	8
	Half or less (31-50%)	19.2	5			19.2	5			22.6	7			15.8	3
	Half or more (51-70%)	11.5	3			11.5	3			12.9	4			0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0
used marijuana sometime in the past month?	None (0%)	34.6	9			34.6	9			32.3	10			21.1	4
	Few (1-10%)	34.6	9			34.6	9			38.7	12			47.4	9
	Some (11-30%)	23.1	6			23.1	6			22.6	7			26.3	5
	Half or less (31-50%)	7.7	2			7.7	2			6.5	2			5.3	1
	Half or more (51-70%)	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0
used an illegal drug in the past month (not including marijuana)?	None (0%)	34.6	9			34.6	9			45.2	14			68.4	13
	Few (1-10%)	53.8	14			53.8	14			38.7	12			26.3	5
	Some (11-30%)	11.5	3			11.5	3			9.7	3			5.3	1
	Half or less (31-50%)	0.0	0			0.0	0			6.5	2			0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014					
		Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8			Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N		
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?	None (0%)	18.5	5			18.5	5	12.9	4			12.9	4	0.0	0
	Few (1-10%)	14.8	4			14.8	4	9.7	3			9.7	3	0.0	0
	Some (11-30%)	7.4	2			7.4	2	12.9	4			12.9	4	15.4	2
	Half or less (31-50%)	3.7	1			3.7	1	9.7	3			9.7	3	38.5	5
	Half or more (51-70%)	33.3	9			33.3	9	9.7	3			9.7	3	30.8	4
	Most (71-90%)	11.1	3			11.1	3	29.0	9			29.0	9	15.4	2
	Almost all (91-100%)	11.1	3			11.1	3	16.1	5			16.1	5	0.0	0
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply.)	No	7.1	2			7.1	2	19.4	6			19.4	6	7.1	1
	Parent	71.4	20			71.4	20	64.5	20			64.5	20	78.6	11
	Relative	32.1	9			32.1	9	45.2	14			45.2	14	50.0	7
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)	17.9	5			17.9	5	16.1	5			16.1	5	14.3	2
	Teacher or counselor at school	21.4	6			21.4	6	35.5	11			35.5	11	50.0	7
	Family Doctor	7.1	2			7.1	2	9.7	3			9.7	3	7.1	1
	Other adult	21.4	6			21.4	6	29.0	9			29.0	9	21.4	3
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?															
sports teams	No	20.0	5			20.0	5	14.3	4			14.3	4	8.3	1
	Yes	80.0	20			80.0	20	85.7	24			85.7	24	91.7	11
scouting	No	85.7	18			85.7	18	85.7	18			85.7	18	75.0	6
	Yes	14.3	3			14.3	3	14.3	3			14.3	3	25.0	2
boys and girls clubs	No	94.7	18			94.7	18	77.3	17			77.3	17	100.0	7
	Yes	5.3	1			5.3	1	22.7	5			22.7	5	0.0	0
4-H clubs	No	71.4	15			71.4	15	60.9	14			60.9	14	40.0	4
	Yes	28.6	6			28.6	6	39.1	9			39.1	9	60.0	6
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No	70.0	14			70.0	14	52.2	12			52.2	12	66.7	6
	Yes	30.0	6			30.0	6	47.8	11			47.8	11	33.3	3
other clubs or activities	No	57.1	12			57.1	12	26.9	7			26.9	7	18.2	2
	Yes	42.9	9			42.9	9	73.1	19			73.1	19	81.8	9

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 8				Grade 8				Grade 8			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?													
Radio	Almost Every Day	28.0	7			28.0	7	37.0	10	37.0	10	41.7	5
	At Least Once a Week	24.0	6			24.0	6	22.2	6	22.2	6	8.3	1
	Once or Twice a Month	8.0	2			8.0	2	18.5	5	18.5	5	8.3	1
	A Few Times a Year	24.0	6			24.0	6	3.7	1	3.7	1	16.7	2
	Never	16.0	4			16.0	4	18.5	5	18.5	5	25.0	3
TV	Almost Every Day	52.0	13			52.0	13	66.7	20	66.7	20	72.7	8
	At Least Once a Week	32.0	8			32.0	8	16.7	5	16.7	5	9.1	1
	Once or Twice a Month	0.0	0			0.0	0	10.0	3	10.0	3	0.0	0
	A Few Times a Year	8.0	2			8.0	2	3.3	1	3.3	1	9.1	1
	Never	8.0	2			8.0	2	3.3	1	3.3	1	9.1	1
Newspaper	Almost Every Day	8.3	2			8.3	2	19.2	5	19.2	5	9.1	1
	At Least Once a Week	20.8	5			20.8	5	30.8	8	30.8	8	27.3	3
	Once or Twice a Month	29.2	7			29.2	7	15.4	4	15.4	4	27.3	3
	A Few Times a Year	20.8	5			20.8	5	7.7	2	7.7	2	18.2	2
	Never	20.8	5			20.8	5	26.9	7	26.9	7	18.2	2
Magazines	Almost Every Day	13.0	3			13.0	3	14.8	4	14.8	4	0.0	0
	At Least Once a Week	21.7	5			21.7	5	11.1	3	11.1	3	54.5	6
	Once or Twice a Month	26.1	6			26.1	6	18.5	5	18.5	5	0.0	0
	A Few Times a Year	13.0	3			13.0	3	29.6	8	29.6	8	18.2	2
	Never	26.1	6			26.1	6	25.9	7	25.9	7	27.3	3
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None	42.3	11			42.3	11	27.6	8	27.6	8	16.7	2
	Half-hour or less	46.2	12			46.2	12	27.6	8	27.6	8	50.0	6
	About one hour	3.8	1			3.8	1	20.7	6	20.7	6	16.7	2
	About two hours	7.7	2			7.7	2	17.2	5	17.2	5	16.7	2
	About three hours	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About four hours	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Five hours or more	0.0	0			0.0	0	6.9	2	6.9	2	0.0	0
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None	7.7	2			7.7	2	6.9	2	6.9	2	8.3	1
	Half-hour or less	7.7	2			7.7	2	6.9	2	6.9	2	8.3	1
	About one hour	19.2	5			19.2	5	31.0	9	31.0	9	50.0	6
	About two hours	46.2	12			46.2	12	24.1	7	24.1	7	16.7	2
	About three hours	3.8	1			3.8	1	20.7	6	20.7	6	16.7	2
	About four hours	3.8	1			3.8	1	3.4	1	3.4	1	0.0	0
	Five hours or more	11.5	3			11.5	3	6.9	2	6.9	2	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 8				Grade 8				Grade 8			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None	16.0	4			16.0	4	6.9	2	6.9	2	8.3	1
	Less than 1 hour	8.0	2			8.0	2	17.2	5	17.2	5	8.3	1
	1-2 hours	16.0	4			16.0	4	20.7	6	20.7	6	25.0	3
	3-4 hours	44.0	11			44.0	11	20.7	6	20.7	6	16.7	2
	5-6 hours	12.0	3			12.0	3	13.8	4	13.8	4	33.3	4
	7-8 hours	0.0	0			0.0	0	10.3	3	10.3	3	8.3	1
	9 hours or more	4.0	1			4.0	1	10.3	3	10.3	3	0.0	0
VALIDITY QUESTIONS													
On how many occasions (if any) have you: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	61			100.0	61	100.0	67	100.0	67	100.0	60
	1 to 2	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	61			100.0	61	100.0	67	100.0	67	100.0	60
	1 to 2	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest	87.0	47			87.0	47	91.4	53	91.4	53	93.5	29
	I was honest pretty much of the time	9.3	5			9.3	5	8.6	5	8.6	5	6.5	2
	I was honest some of the time	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I was honest once in a while	3.7	2			3.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I was not honest at all	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0